

No.3343A

Monolithic Linear IC

LA7680, 7681

Single-Chip Signal Processor for Color TV Use

Overview

The LA7680 and LA7681 signal processors provide all the components required to decode PAL or NTSC Color television signals. On-chip circuits include VIF, SIF, a video processor, a chroma demodulator, and deflection drivers.

The self-adjusting signal processors support vertical field scanning rates of both 50 and 60Hz, allowing the LA7837 and LA7838 vertical output drivers to maintain a constant picture height.

The LA7681 replaces the LA7680's G-Y output at pin 22 with a color contrast signal for input to a SECAM chroma demodulator. This contrast signal is fixed at the maximum.

The LA7680/7681 is available in 48-pin shrink DIPs.

Features

- Minimized external components
- 48-pin shrink DIP

VIF/SIF

- High-gain VIF amplifier
- Fast-response automatic gain control (AGC)
- No delay between audio input and output
- Muting for both audio and video signals or for audio alone

Video processor

- On-chip two-dimensional differential circuit
- Variable current transfer
- 7MHz bandwidth

Chroma demodulator

- PAL and NTSC system compatible
- Optimized demodulation angles and ratios
- High performance burst cleaning filter and ACC/filter detector
- On-chip tint circuit (NTSC only)

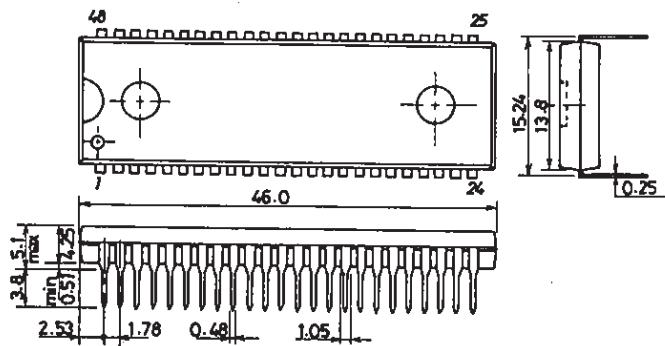
Deflection drivers

- Adjustment-free vertical or horizontal synchronization
- Two-stage automatic frequency control
- Adjustable separation sensitivity for vertical synchronization
- Fixed picture height for both PAL and NTSC
- Fixed picture height

Package Dimensions

unit:mm

3149



SANYO:DIP48S

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Absolute Maximum Ratings at Ta=25°C

				unit
Input Voltage	V ₁₃ max		12	V
	V ₁₁ max		12	V
Input Current	I ₂₅ max		16	mA
Allowable Power Dissipation	P _d max	Ta≤65°C	1.35	W
FBP Input Current	I ₂₆ max		5	mA
	I ₂₄ max		10	mA
FBP Input Voltage	V ₂₆ min		-5	V
Operating Temperature	T _{opr}		-10~+65	°C
Storage Temperature	T _{stg}		-55~+150	°C

Recommended Operating Conditions at Ta=25°C

				unit
Supply Voltage	V ₁₃		9	V
	V ₁₁		9	V
Supply Current	I ₂₅		13	mA
Operating Voltage Range	V ₁₃ op		8~10	V
	V ₁₁ op		8~10	V
Operating Current Range	I ₂₅ op		10~16	mA

Operating Characteristics at Ta=25°C, V_{cc}=V₁₃=V₁₁=9V, I_{cc}=I₂₅=13mA**[Supply Characteristics]**

			min	typ	max	unit
Horizontal Supply Voltage	V ₂₅		7.0	7.5	8.0	V
Supply Current	I ₁₁₊₁₃		90	110	140	mA

[VIF Characteristics]fp=38.9MHz

Video Output Voltage	V ₄₂	With no inputs	4.2	4.6	5.0	V
AFT Output Voltage	V ₄₄	With no inputs	2.8	4.2	5.7	V
Maximum RF AGC Voltage	V _{46H}	CW=85dB μ RF AGC VR=min	7.6	8.0	8.3	V
Minimum RF AGC Voltage	V _{46L}	CW=85dB μ RF AGC VR=max	0	0.01	0.3	V
Input Sensitivity	V _i	VIF input level generating 0.8Vp-p video output with 40% modulation	30	36	42	dB μ
AGC Range	GR	Maximum input(Vo=0.8Vp-p) less input sensitivity	60	68		dB
Maximum Input	V _i max	VIF input level generating +1dB video output	100	107		dB μ
Video Output Amplitude	V _{O42}	V _i =80dB μ , AM=78%MOD	1.7	2.0	2.3	Vp-p
Differential Gain	DG	V _i =80dB μ , 87.5% Video MOD		3.0	10	%
Differential Phase	DP	V _i =80dB μ , 87.5% Video MOD		3.0	10	deg
Video Signal-to-Noise Ratio	S/N	V _i =80dB μ , 20 log $\frac{1.43(Vp-p)}{\text{noise}(V_{rms})}$	47	53		dB
Sync Signal Tip Level	V _{42 TIP}	CW=80dB μ	2.0	2.3	2.6	V
Frequency Characteristic	f _c	Frequency generating -3dB video output	7	10		MHz
VIF Intermodulation	I _{1.07}	V4.43MHz/V1.07MHz, V _i =80dB μ	35	42		dB

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			min	typ	max	unit
Maximum AFT Output Voltage	V44H	CW=80dB _u , over a range of frequencies	8.0	8.3	8.7	V
Minimum AFT Output Voltage	V44L	CW=80dB _u , over a range of frequencies	0.2	0.4	0.9	V
AFT Detector Sensitivity	Sf	CW=80dB _u , over a range of frequencies	35	60	90	mV/kHz
AFT Defeat Switching Voltage	V _{AFT SW}	Measured at sweep signal	1.0	5.0		V
Black Noise Threshold	V _{BTH}	Measured at sweep signal	1.2	1.5	1.8	V

[SIF Characteristics] $f_s = 5.5\text{MHz}$

SIF Limiting Voltage	V _{ilim}	$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{SIF input level generating} \\ -3 \text{ dB video output} \end{array} \right]$	45	52	$\text{dB}\mu$	
FM Detector Output Voltage	V _{o1}	$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Vi}=100\text{dB}\mu, \Delta f=\pm 30\text{kHz} \\ \text{Vi}=100\text{dB}\mu, \Delta f=\pm 30\text{kHz} \end{array} \right]$	480	680	mVrms	
FM Detector Output Distortion THD		$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Vi}=100\text{dB}\mu, \Delta f=\pm 30\text{kHz} \\ \text{Vi}=100\text{dB}\mu, \frac{\text{FM: } \Delta f=\pm 30\text{kHz}}{\text{AM: } 30\%} \end{array} \right]$	0.4	1.0	%	
AM Rejection	AMR	$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Vi}=100\text{dB}\mu, \frac{\text{FM: } \Delta f=\pm 30\text{kHz}}{\text{AM: } 30\%} \end{array} \right]$	43	56	dB	
AF Amplifier Voltage Gain	G _{AF}	$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Vi}=100\text{mVrms}, f=400\text{Hz} \end{array} \right]$	18	20	22	dB
Maximum AF Amplifier Output Voltage	V _{os max}	$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Output level generating} \\ 10\% \text{ AF amplifier output} \\ \text{distortion} \end{array} \right]$	2.0	2.8	Vrms	
Maximum Attenuation For Electronically Variable Resistors	ATT	$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Vi} = 200\text{mVrs}, f=400\text{Hz} \end{array} \right]$	70	80	dB	

[Video Characteristics]

Video Softener Range	ΔS oft	$\left[\begin{array}{l} f=2\text{MHz}, 100\text{mVp-p}, \text{voltage} \\ \text{at video tone variable} \\ \text{resistor, 4 to } 0\text{V} \end{array} \right]$	-6	-4	-2	dB
Video Sharpener Range	ΔS harp	$\left[\begin{array}{l} f=2\text{MHz}, 100\text{mVp-p}, \text{voltage} \\ \text{at video tone variable} \\ \text{resistor, 4 to } 9\text{V} \end{array} \right]$	7	10	13	dB
Video Voltage Gain	G _V	$\left[\begin{array}{l} f=100\text{kHz}, 100\text{mVp-p}, \text{voltage} \\ \text{at contrast variable resistor} \\ 9\text{V, voltage at video tone} \\ \text{variable resistor } 4\text{V} \end{array} \right]$	17	20	23	dB
Contrast Control Center Setting	C _{CEN}	$\left[\begin{array}{l} f=100\text{kHz}, 100\text{mVp-p}, \\ \text{voltage at contrast} \\ \text{variable resistor } 6\text{V} \end{array} \right]$	0.45	0.57	0.69	Vp-p
Contrast Control Range	ΔC v	$\left[\begin{array}{l} f=100\text{kHz}, 100\text{mVp-p}, \\ \text{voltage at contrast variable} \\ \text{resistor } 3 \text{ to } 9\text{V} \end{array} \right]$	20	22	24	dB
Brightness Control	B _{RH}	$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Voltage at brightness} \\ \text{variable resistor } 2\text{V} \end{array} \right]$	5.8			V
	B _{RCEN}	$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Voltage at brightness} \\ \text{variable resistor } 4.5\text{V} \end{array} \right]$	2.6	3.1	3.6	V
	B _{RL}	$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Voltage at brightness} \\ \text{variable resistor } 7\text{V} \end{array} \right]$			1.2	V
Video Frequency Characteristic	f _V	$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Voltage at contrast variable} \\ \text{resistor } 6\text{V, voltage at video} \\ \text{tone variable resistor } 4\text{V,} \\ 3 \text{ dB down} \end{array} \right]$	5	7		MHz
Direct Current Transfer Rate	R _{DC}	$\left[\begin{array}{l} 200\text{mVp-p staircase} \\ \text{input} \end{array} \right]$	88	93		%

[PAL/NTSC Chroma Characteristics]

Color Control Chrominance Residue	E _c min	$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Voltage at color variable} \\ \text{resistor } 0\text{V, voltage at color} \\ \text{contrast variable resistor } 9\text{V} \end{array} \right]$		30	mVp-p	
LA7680 Color Contrast Range	ΔC c	$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Voltage at color variable resistor } 18.5 \\ \text{B-Y=}2.5\text{Vp-p, voltage at contrast} \\ \text{variable resistor: } 3 \text{ to } 9\text{V} \end{array} \right]$	20	21.5	dB	
LA7681 Color Contrast Output Voltage	V _{cout}	$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Voltage at color variable resistor } 5.8 \\ 4.5\text{V, voltage at contrast variable} \\ \text{resistor } 6\text{V} \end{array} \right]$	6.0	6.1	V	
Demodulator Output DC Voltage	V _{C-Y}	$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{For burst signals only. Voltage} \\ \text{at color variable resistor } 0\text{V} \end{array} \right]$	4.7	5.2	V	
Demodulator Output DC Voltage Difference	ΔV_{C-Y}	$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{For burst signals only. Voltage} \\ \text{at color variable resistor } 0\text{V} \end{array} \right]$	-300	0	300	mV
Demodulator Output Carrier Leakage Voltage APC Pull-in Range	E _{car} Δf_{APC}			0.3	Vp-p	
			± 500		Hz	

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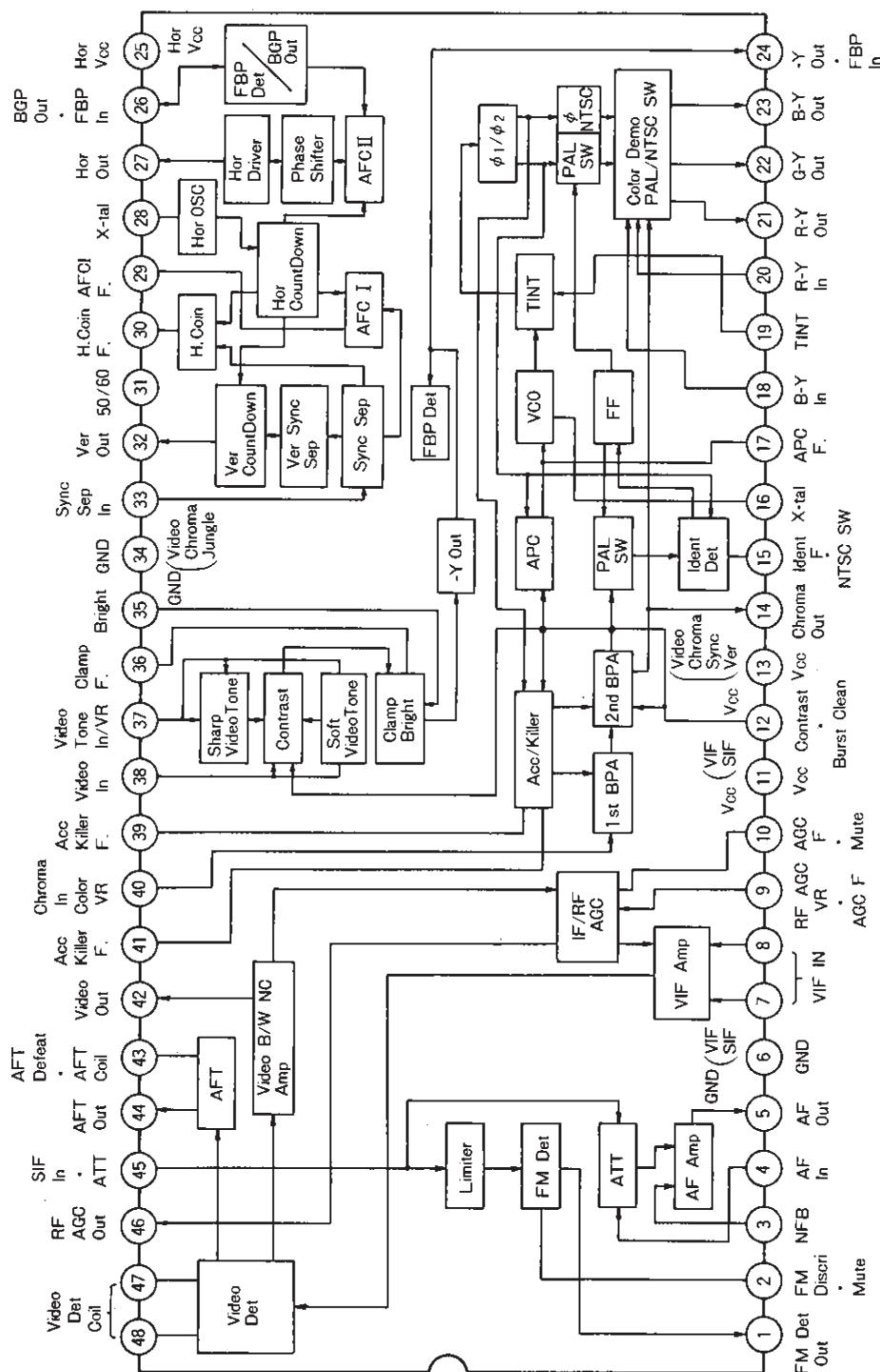
[PAL Chroma Characteristics]				min	typ	max	unit
Contrast Control Center Setting	Ec cen	Voltage at color variable resistor: 4.5V (LA7680) Voltage at contrast variable resistor: 6V (LA7681)		1.0	1.5	2.0	Vp-p
ACC Amplitude Characteristic	ACCM1p	+ 6 dB		-3	0	+3	dB
	ACCM2p	-20dB		-5	-1	+1	dB
Demodulator Output Ratios	B/Rp	(Common to both LA7680 and LA7681)		1.50	1.78	2.00	
	G/Rp	With no B-Y signal(LA7680 only)		-0.56	-0.51	-0.46	
	G/Bp	With no R-Y signal(LA7680 only)		-0.21	-0.19	-0.17	
Demodulation Angle	∠RBp			85	90	95	deg
Maximum Chrominance Output	Ech	Voltage at color variable resistor 9V, voltage at contrast variable resistor 9V		1.0	1.5	2.0	Vp-p
Maximum Demodulator Output	Ecmax	Voltage at color variable resistor 9V, voltage at contrast variable resistor 9V		3.4	4.0		Vp-p
Killer Trigger Point	Ekopn			-35	-31	-27	dB
[NTSC Chroma Characteristics]							
Contrast Control Center Setting	Ec cenn	Voltage at color variable resistor 4.5V (LA7680) Voltage at contrast variable resistor 6V (LA7681)		0.7	1.1	1.5	Vp-p
ACC Amplitude Characteristic	ACCM1N	+ 6 dB		-3	0	+3	dB
	ACCM2N	-20dB		-5		+1	dB
ACC Phase Characteristic	ACCP1N	+ 6 dB		-3	0	+3	deg
	ACCP2N	-20dB		-7		+7	deg
Tint Control Center Setting	TCEN	Voltage at tint variable resistor 4.5V Voltage at color variable resistor 4.5V Voltage at contrast variable resistor 6V		-9	+3	+15	deg
Tint Range	ΔT	Voltage at tint variable resistor 0 to 4.5 to 9V Voltage at color variable resistor 4.5V		±40			deg
Demodulator Output Ratio	R/BN	Voltage at contrast variable resistor 6V		0.81	0.90	0.98	
	G/BN	(LA7680)		0.24	0.3	0.38	
Demodulator Angle	∠RBN			90	96	102	deg
	∠GBN	(LA7680)		-131	-121	-111	deg
Killer Trigger Point	Ekonn			-38	-34	-30	dB
Maximum Demodulator Output	EcmaxN	Voltage at color variable resistor 9V, voltage at contrast variable resistor 9V		2.8	3.4		Vp-p
[Deflection Characteristics]							
Synchronization Separator Input Voltage	VSDC			6.0	6.3	6.6	V
Vertical Free-Running Frequency (50Hz)	TVfree50				312.5		H
Vertical Free-Running Frequency (60Hz)	TVfree60				262.5		H
Maximum Vertical Synchronization Frequency (50Hz)	Tv max50	With horizontal synchronization signal only			357		H
Maximum Vertical Synchronization Frequency (60Hz)	Tv max60	With horizontal synchronization signal only			297		H
Minimum Vertical Synchronization Frequency (60Hz)	Tv min60				225		H
Minimum Vertical Synchronization Frequency (50Hz)	Tv min50				269		H
Vertical Blanking Pulse Level	VH VBL			7.0	7.5		V
Vertical Blanking Pulsewidth (50Hz)	PWBLK50				21.5		H

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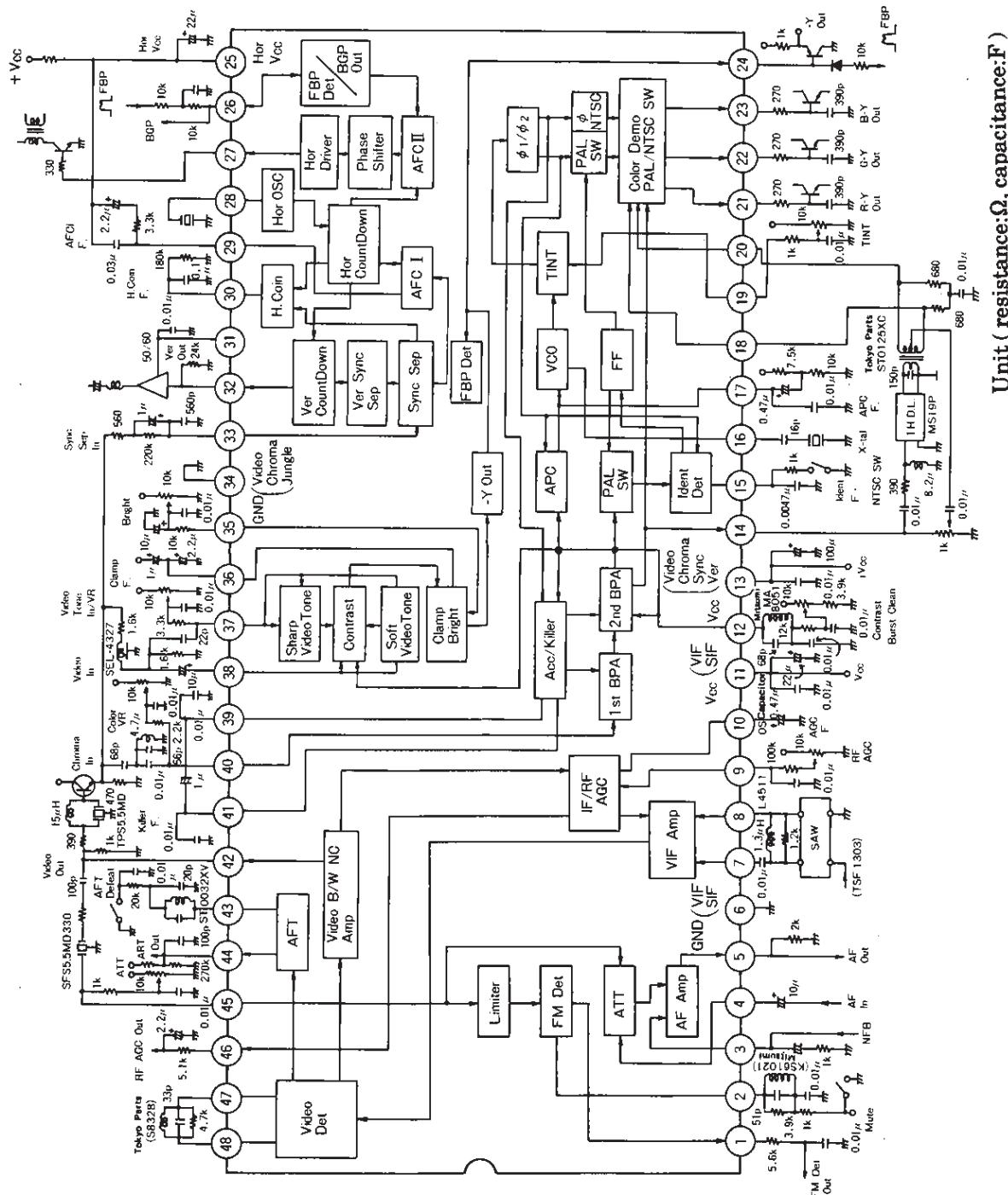
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Vertical Blanking Pulsewidth (60Hz)	PwBLK60			17.5		H
Vertical Output Pulsewidth	Pw VOUT			8.5		H
Vertical Output Voltage	VOUT H		5.7	6	6.3	V
	VOUT M		4.3	4.6	4.9	V
	VOUT L				0.3	V
Vertical Deflection External Trigger Load Impedance	RTR		2.5	3.6		kΩ
Vertical Deflection Automatic Synchronization Cutoff Voltage	VSAS			1.9	2.4	V
Vertical Output Pulse Vcc Starting Level	Svv				4	V
Horizontal Free-Running Frequency Deviation	ΔfH	Deviation from 15.680kHz	-100	0	100	Hz
Horizontal Free-Running Frequency Dependence on Vcc	ΔfHVcc	V ₂₅ =6.6V (reference value)		2		Hz
Horizontal Pull-in Range	fH PULL	Deviation from 15.680kHz	±450			Hz
Horizontal Output Pulse Vcc Starting Level	SHv			4.3	5	V
AFC II FBP Peak Level	FBPH		4.1	4.6	5.1	V
VCR Switch Input Level	VCR			1.3	2.0	V
Horizontal Output Pulsewidth	PWHOUT		21.8	23.8	25.8	μs
Horizontal Output Pulse Phase	HPF		12			μs
	HPCEN		3.4	4.4	5.4	μs
	HPR				0	μs
Burst Gate Pulsewidth	PwBGP		2.7	3.7	4.7	μs
Burst Gate Pulse Phase	TdBGP		0.2	0.6	1.2	μs
Horizontal Synchronization Detector Threshold Level	Hcoin		4.2	4.5	4.8	V
50/60Hz, Output Voltage	V ₅₀			0.4	0.5	V
	V ₆₀		2.8	3.5		V
50/60Hz, Input Voltage	V _{in60}				8.7	V
	V _{in50}		0.15			V

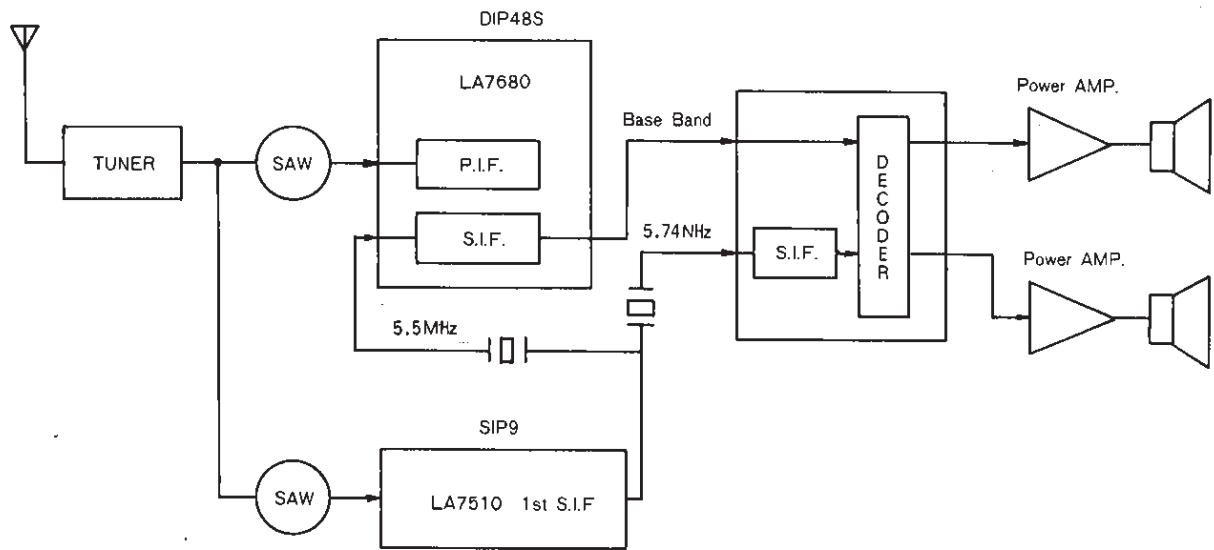
Block Diagram: PAL/NTSC System



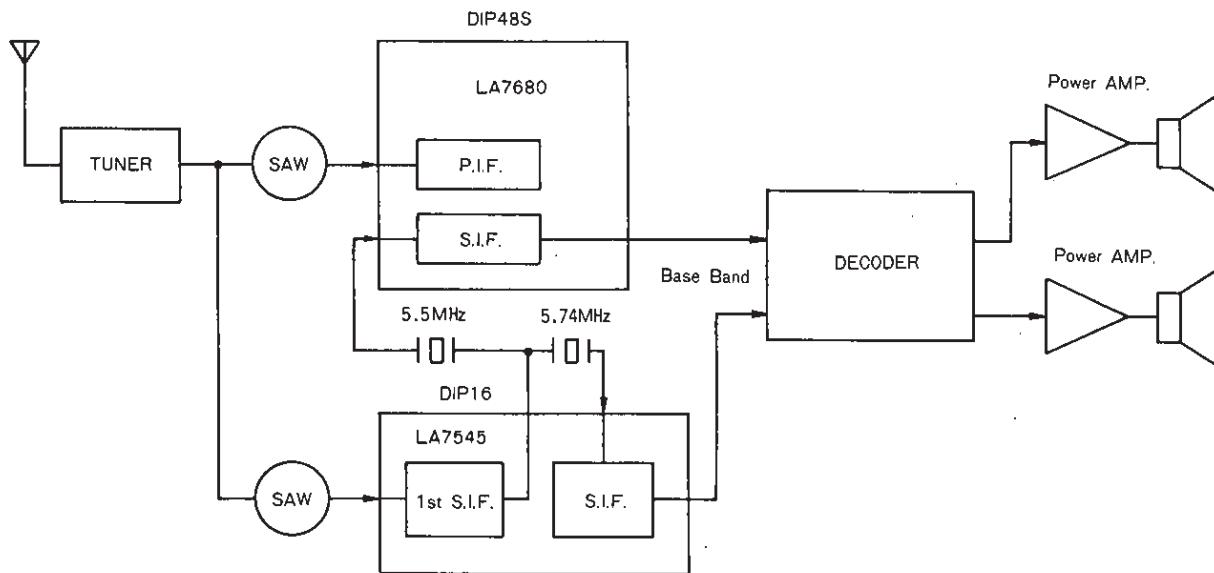
Sample Application Circuit: PAL/NTSC System



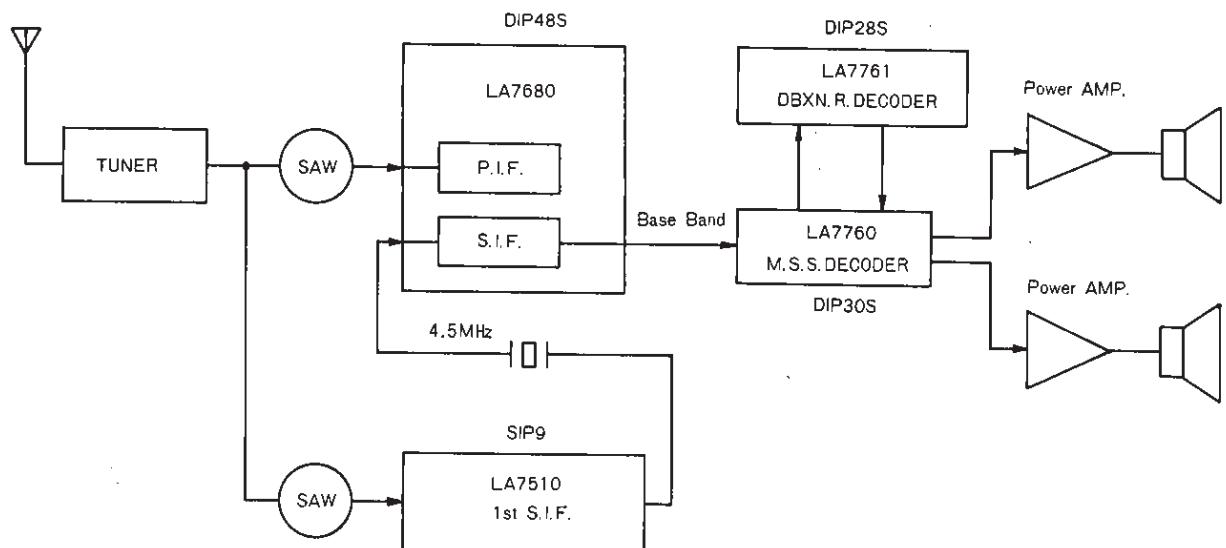
PAL Multi-sound System



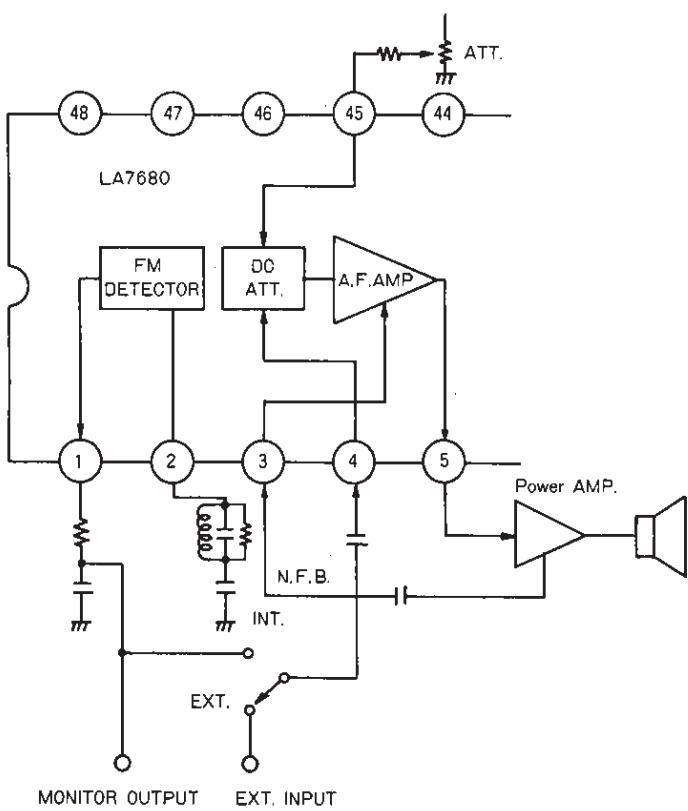
PAL Multi-sound System



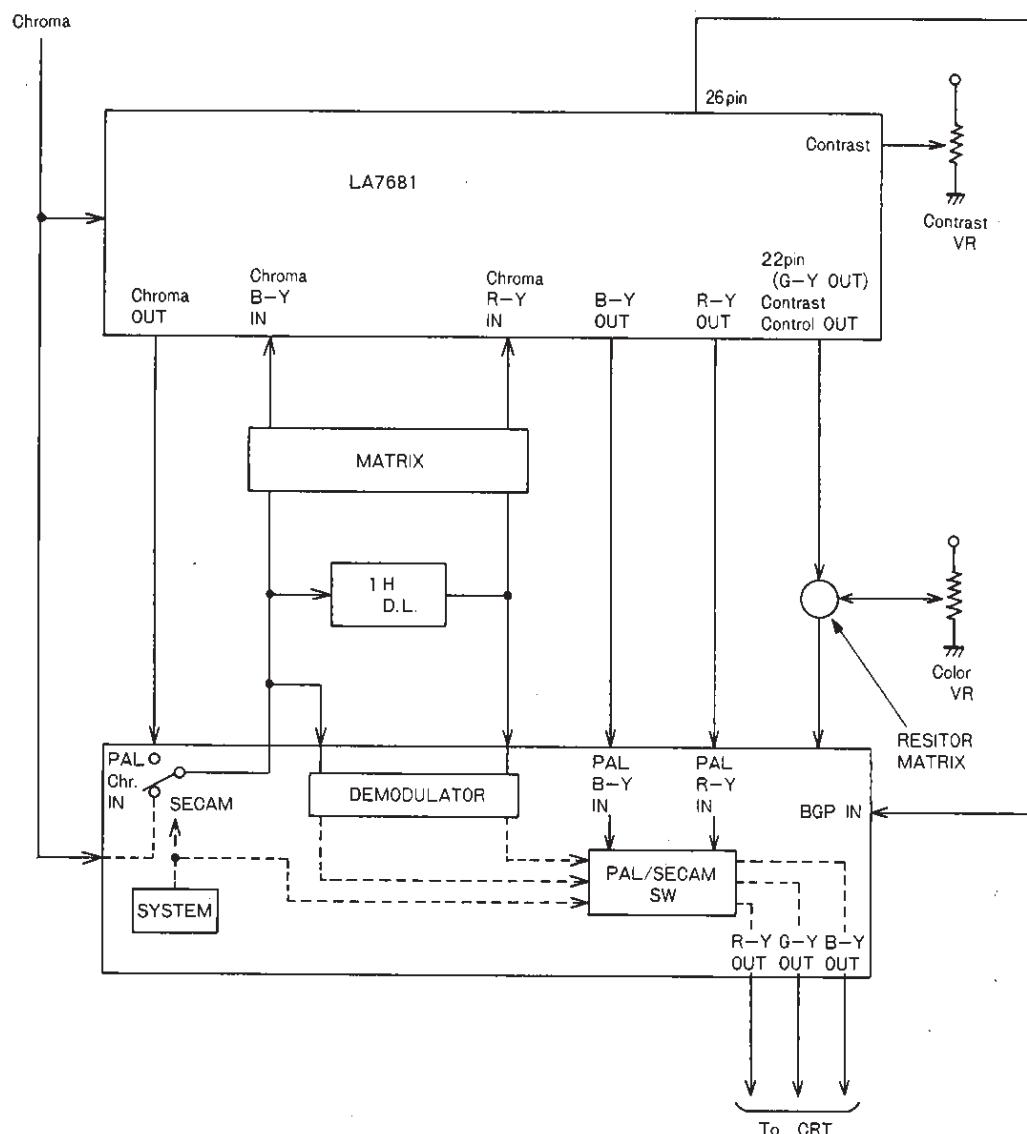
U.S. Multi-sound System



Sound Input/Output



PAL/SECAM Chroma Demodulator Interface



Note: The LA7680 may be used with the transcode type of SECAM chroma demodulators.

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